

(English)

Sec 1

Unit 7

Lesson 1 , 2

The past perfect tense (Explanation)





Grammar (The past perfect tense)

المعلوم

الاثبات

subject + had + P.P

النفي

subject + hadn't + P.P

السؤال

Had + subject + P.P?

- I **had bought** some fruit before going home.
- I **hadn't bought** any fruit before going home.
- Had you **bought** any fruit before going home?

المجهول

الاثبات

object + had been + P.P

النفي

object + hadn't been + P.P

السؤال

Had + object + been + P.P?

- By yesterday, all the tickets **had been sold**.

Grammar (The past perfect tense)



الاستخدامات

١ حدث تم قبل أو بحلول وقت معين في الماضي:

ماضي تام → وقت في الماضي + **by/ before/ until**

- By 2020, we had published our first book.
- Until midnight, I hadn't finished my studies.

٢ يستخدم مع الكلمات الدالة على المضارع التام عند وجود ما يدل على الماضي بالجملة :

- I met Ali last month. I hadn't met him since 2021.
- When we arrived, the film had already started.

٣ يستخدم مع حالة if الثالثة :

If + ماضي تام , would
could
might + have + P.P

- If I had studied harder, I would have got higher marks.

Check 1

ENG

1- By 1999, Mohammed..... his post-graduate studies.

- a) did**
- b) was done**
- c) had done**
- d) had been done**

Check 1

ENG

2- By 1999, Mohammed's post-graduate studies.....

- a) did
- b) was done
- c) had done
- d) had been done

Check 1

ENG

3-When I saw Ayman in London last year,
he.....there for three years already

a) had been

b) had been being

c) was

d) was been



Grammar (The past perfect tense)

٤ حدث تم قبل حدث آخر في الماضي: يكون الحدث الأول ماضي تام والثاني ماضي بسيط.



- After I had done my homework, I went to bed.
- I went to bed after I had done my homework.
- The moment she had cooked lunch, she set the table.



- Before I went to bed, I had done my homework.
- I had done my homework before I went to bed.
- By the time I arrived, the thief had escaped.

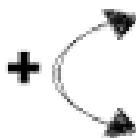
- ماضي تام + . After that, + ماضي بسيط ماضي بسيط + . Before that, + ماضي تام
- I had done my homework. After that, I slept.
 - I slept. Before that, I had done my homework.

Grammar (The past perfect tense)



خلط بالك

after
before



V+ing

being + p.p.

في المبني للمعلوم

عند عدم وجود فاعل بعدهم

في المبني للمجهول

- After arresting the convict, the police sent him to prison.
- After being arrested, the convict was sent to prison.

احفظ التركيبة دل

It was only when
It wasn't until



ماضي تام

that

ماضي بسيط

- It was only when he had done his homework that he went to bed.



Grammar (The past perfect tense)



No sooner
Hardly
Scarcely

+

ماضي تام في شكل سؤال

had + subject + P.P

than
when/ before
when/ before

ماضي بسيط

- No sooner had he completed his studies than he travelled abroad.
- Hardly had he completed his studies when he travelled abroad.

ممكن **no sooner/ hardly/ scarcely** تيجي في نص الجملة قبل التصريف الثالث.

- He had hardly completed his studies when he travelled abroad.

ممكن نستخدم **had + subject + P.P** بدلًا من **did + subject + inf**

- Hardly did he complete his studies when he travelled abroad.



Grammar (The past perfect tense)

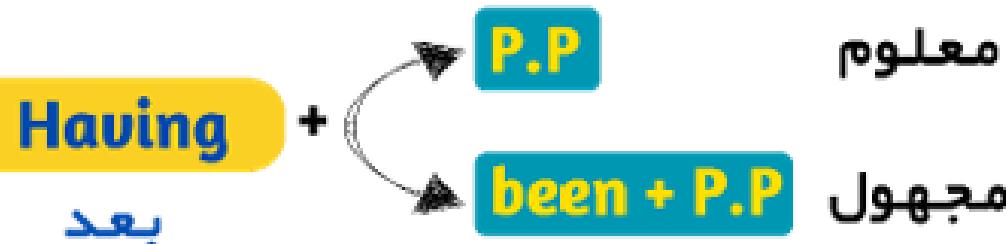


ماضي بسيط منفي غالباً + till until + ماضي تام

❗ I didn't leave home until my mother had come.

خلال ذلك : كلمة no تدل على النفي فإذاً بعدها الماضي البسيط منفي.

❗ No one came until Ali had invited them.



❗ Having seen the thief, I called the police.

❗ Having been seen by the police, the thief ran away.



Check 2

ENG

1- I had eaten a sandwich..... I went out.

- a) after
- b) before
- c) as soon as
- d) a & c

Check 2



2- I had eaten a sandwich, I went out.

- a) after
- b) before
- c) as soon as
- d) a & c

Check 2

ENG

3- going out, I had eaten a sandwich.

- a) after
- b) before
- c) as soon as
- d) a & c



Grammar (The past perfect tense)

لاحظ

لاحظ أن الجملة التي تبدأ ب(not until / not since/ only after / only when/ only by) يتقدم الفعل المساعد أو الناقص على الفاعل في الجملة الرئيسية:

Not until I had checked my email did I go to bed.

يمكن أن تبدأ الجملة المبنية للمعلوم ب V+ing والمبنية للمجهول ب P.P :

Doing the shopping. I stopped a taxi to take me home.

Repaired in the garage, my car stopped using too much petrol.

عند ذكر وقت محدد لوقوع الحدث فالماضي البسيط يمكن أن يحل محل الماضي التام (كلاهما صحيح) خاصة مع (after/ before) وإن كانت الأولوية للماضي التام مع الحدث الأول:

She had visited her uncle in hospital last Friday before she visited him again yesterday.

She visited her uncle in hospital last Friday before she visited him again yesterday.

Grammar (The past perfect tense)



٤ يمكن أن نستخدم P.P بعد الروابط الزمنية في المبني للمجهول :

- When cleaned, the room looked nice.
- If washed properly, the car looks new.

٥ عند وجود أكثر من حدفين في الجملة فنحدد الحدث الأول حسب المعنى ويكون ماضي تام والباقي ماضي بسيط :

- I realised I had left my watch in the office when I arrived home.

أنا أدركت أنني نسيت ساعتي في المكتب عندما وصلت المنزل. (طبعاً نسيتها الأول بعد كذا وصلت المنزل وأخيراً أدركت)

٦ لاحظ استخدام when مع الماضي التام والبسيط :

الماضي التام هو الحدث الأول حسب المعنى

الماضي التام هو الحدث الأول حسب المعنى

حدثين متتاليين ولا فارق زمني بينهما

When

ماضي بسيط ، ماضي تام

ماضي تام ، ماضي بسيط

ماضي بسيط ، ماضي بسيط

- When I had arrived at the station, the train left. وصلت أولاً

- When I arrived at the station, the train had left. القطار غادر أولاً

- When the girl saw the snake, she screamed. لا فارق زمني

Question 1



He always to the library when he was young.

- a) had gone**
- b) has been**
- c) went**
- d) was going**

Question 2

ENG

Samhave a bike when he was 18.

- a) would**
- b) will**
- c) used to**
- d) should**

Question 3



The lady taken to hospital in an ambulance after the fire last night.

- a) will be**
- b) had been**
- c) is**
- d) was**

Question 4

ENG

Before to bed, she had finished her homework.

- a) had gone**
- b) going**
- c) goes**
- d) went**

Question 5



After I had done my homework I..... to bed.

- a) going**
- b) had gone**
- c) go**
- d) went**

Question 6

ENG

I didn't leave my office until I my work

- a) finish**
- b) finishes**
- c) had finished**
- d) was finished**

Question 7



Having my homework, I started to watch the match.

a) I did

b) done

c) I had done

d) do

Question 8



No sooner.....the noise than we rushed to the spot.

- a) we heard**
- b) we did hear**
- c) we had**
- d) had we heard**

Question 9



It wasn't until I my homework that I took a rest.

- a) have done**
- b) had done**
- c) was done**
- d) am doing**

Question 10

ENG

.....had her dinner, she washed the dishes.

- a) Having
- b) Have
- c) Had
- d) Has

Question 11



"I called him, so he left the office.". This means.....

- a) he had left by the time I called him.**
- b) he didn't leave after I had called him.**
- c) he left just before I called him.**
- d) he didn't leave until I had called him.**

Question 12



Having done her homework, she went out to Play. This means that.....

- a) he went out to play just before doing homework.**
- b) she didn't go out to play until she had done her homework.**
- c) she didn't do her homework until she had gone out to Play.**
- d) she went out to Play. After that, she had done her homework.**

Question 13

ENG

As soon as he sat down, the phone rang. (No sooner)

Question 14



**I had finished my homework and then I went to bed.
(Having)**

Question 15

ENG

She walked into the room and immediately noticed the broken window. (On)

Question 16

ENG

He locked the door and then realized he had left his keys inside.

(After)

ذاكر كل الموارد على



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